

Prices and consumption

Consumer prices

Business prices

Cost indices

Consumption

Real property

Cars



Consumer prices

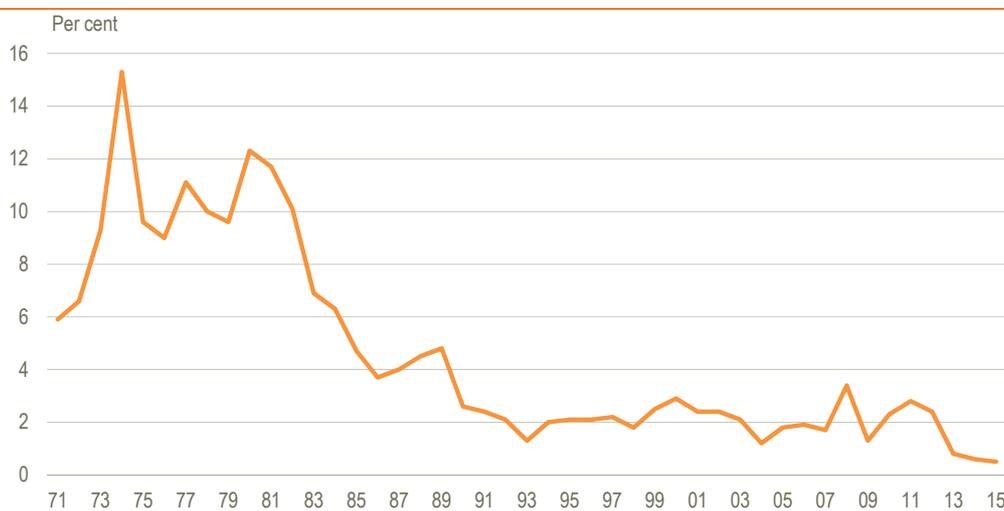
Lowest inflation since 1953

In 1974, inflation peaked with an annual change in the consumer price index of approximately 15 per cent. In 1980, the annual change in the consumer price index was approximately 12 per cent. The low inflation since the 90's should among other things be viewed in the light of the monetary policy and the fixed exchange rate against the Euro. The inflation fell to 0.5 per cent in 2015 which is the lowest level since 1953.

Consumer prices reflect the inflation

The consumer price index shows the trend of the prices typically charged to consumers for goods and services. Real prices, including VAT and duties charged to consumers, are used for estimating price trends. The trend in the consumer price index reflects a country's rate of inflation.

Figure 1 Inflation

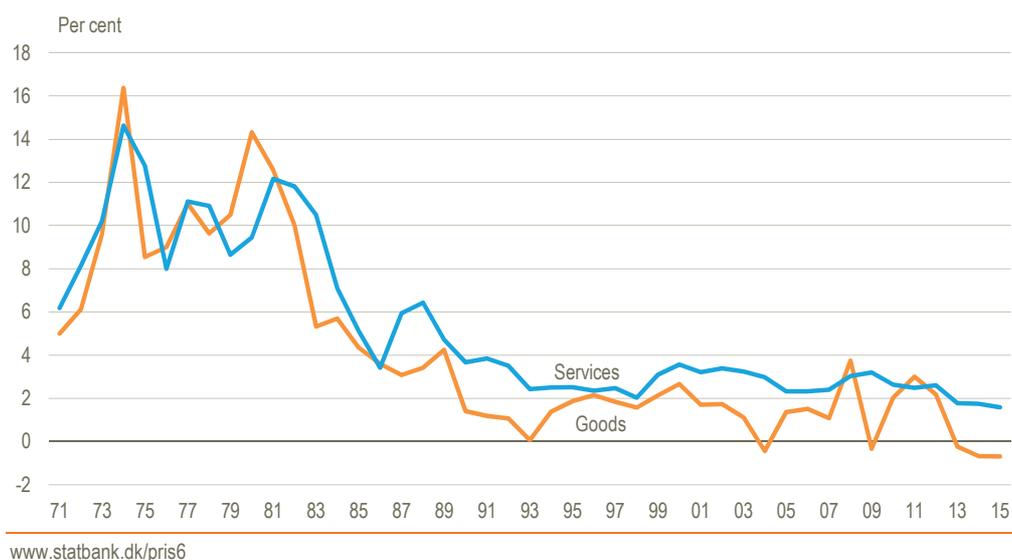


www.statbank.dk/pris9

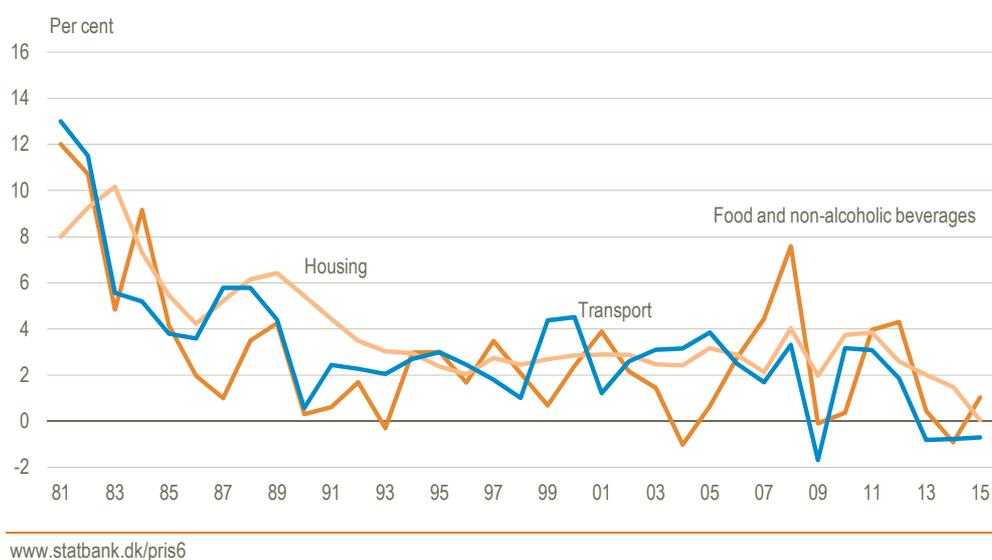
Sub-indices for goods and services

The annual changes in the consumer price index can be divided into goods and services. Similar to the overall consumer price index, these indices reflect the high levels of inflation from the early 1970s to the early 1980s. The increases in the services index were greater than those in the goods index during the periods before and after the oil crises.

Since the end of the 1980s, the services index has been higher than the goods index in almost all years. This may be partly attributed to the fact that the services index to a greater extent than the goods index is influenced by developments in wages and salaries. In 2008 the prices on goods increased more than the prices on services, which to a great extent can be attributed to high price increases on food during that year. During 2011 the prices on goods also increased more than the prices on services. This can to a large extent be attributed to big price increases on gasoline and other energy products. In 2012 the prices on services once again increased more than prices on goods and in 2013, 2014 and 2015 the prices on goods downright fell which among other things was influenced by price decreases on gasoline, soft drinks, purchase of cars and computers.

Figure 2 Annual changes in price indices**The housing index, the food index, and the transport index**

Generally, the sub-indices – the housing index, the food index, and the transport index, show the same overall trend as the consumer price index, i.e. greatest change during the period around the two oil crises.

Figure 3 Annual changes in selected sub-indices

Food prices increased by 1.0 per cent in 2015 due to among other things higher prices on coffee, fruits and vegetables. Housing increased by 0,1 per cent in 2015 while transport decreased by 0.7 per cent especially due to lower prices on gasoline.

From 2002 to 2006, the growth rate on food prices has been lower than that of housing and transport. In 2004, food prices were decreasing, while they in the following years have increased more and more until 2008. In 2008 the food prices increased 7.6 per cent, while they were more or less stable in 2009 and 2010. In 2011 and 2012 food prices increased again, as a result of rising coffee prices and increased taxes on butter and edible oils. In 2014 food prices decreased as a consequence of among other things lower prices on soft drinks and vegetables.

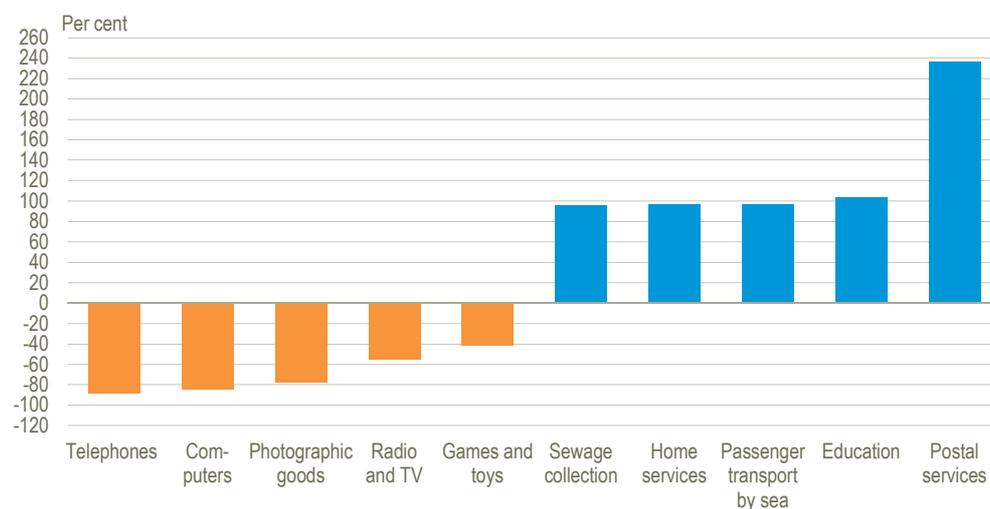
Greatest changes in consumer prices since 2001

The figure below shows the commodity and service groups that account for the greatest falls or increases in prices from January 2001 to January 2016. During the period, there was a price fall of 89 per cent for telephones. Especially, mobile phones have been instrumental in reducing prices. There is also a sharp fall in computers (-85 per cent) and photographic equipment (-78 per cent). During the period, radio and TV accounts for a fall of 55 per cent, while there was a fall in prices for games and toys of 42 per cent.

Since 2001 prices for postal services has risen 237 per cent while education has increased by 104 per cent. Sewage collection has increased by 97 per cent. Transport by sea has increased by 96 per cent. Other services relating to the house (e.g. gardening) has increased by 94 per cent. The rise in the prices for different home services is mainly due to the abolition of subsidies allocated to home service.

Generally speaking, goods with a highly technological content account for the highest falls in prices since 2001, while services account for the highest increases.

Figure 4 Percentage change in consumer prices. January 2000 - January 2016

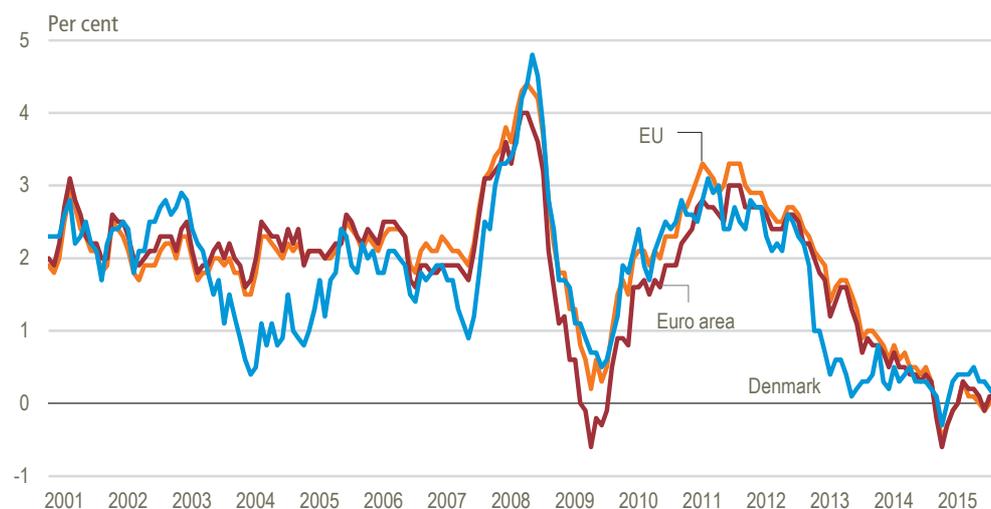


www.statbank.dk/pris6

International comparison of price trends

In the second half of 2007, the inflation in the EU and Denmark rose considerably, mainly due to globally rising food and energy prices. This increase slowed down by the end of 2008 and the inflation rates were moderate in 2009. The Euro area have even experienced deflation for several months in 2009. In 2010-2011, inflation rates were again increasing mostly due to rising energy prices.

Since 2012 the inflation rates were decreasing due to among other things reduced price increases for energy products. Price increases has generally been very small in 2015 and in January 2015 there was deflation in both Denmark, the Euro area and the EU.

Figure 5 Inflation in Denmark, the Euro area and the EU

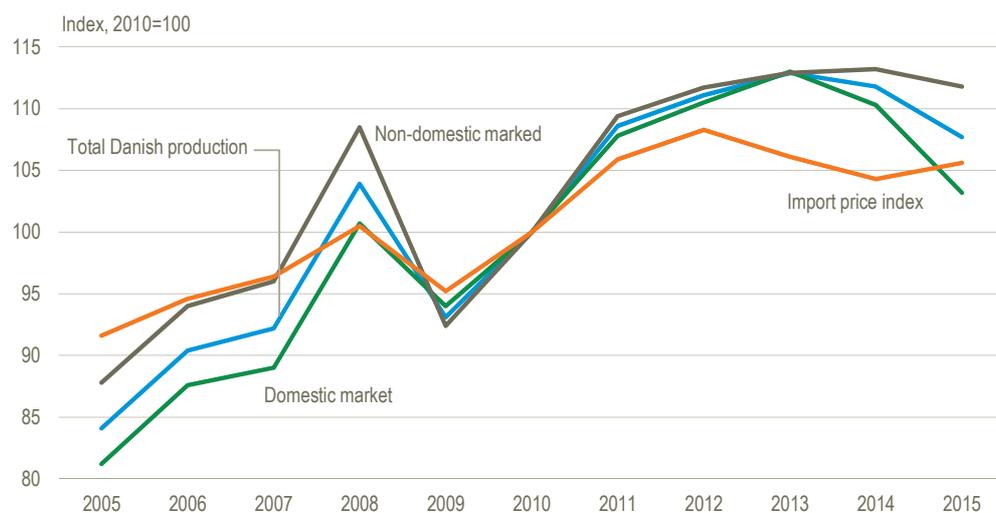
Business prices

Decreasing producer prices and increasing import prices

Importers' real purchase prices, excluding VAT and duties, as well as producers' real sales prices, excluding VAT and duties, are used as the basis for estimating the producer and import price indices.

Since the year 2012 until 2014, the import prices have decreased. From 2014 the import prices has started to increase again. In the same period there has also been a slight change in the development of the producer price index as the producer prices in the beginning of this period was increasing until the end of 2013, where the producer prices started to decline. This is mostly due to a decline in producer prices for the domestic market. Since the end of 2013 the producer prices for the domestic market has declined, while the producer prices for non-domestic markets have had a more volatile development.

Over a ten year period there has been a change in the relationship between the import prices and the producer prices. In 2005, the import prices were at a higher level than the producer prices. Since 2010, the import prices have been at a lower level than the producer prices.

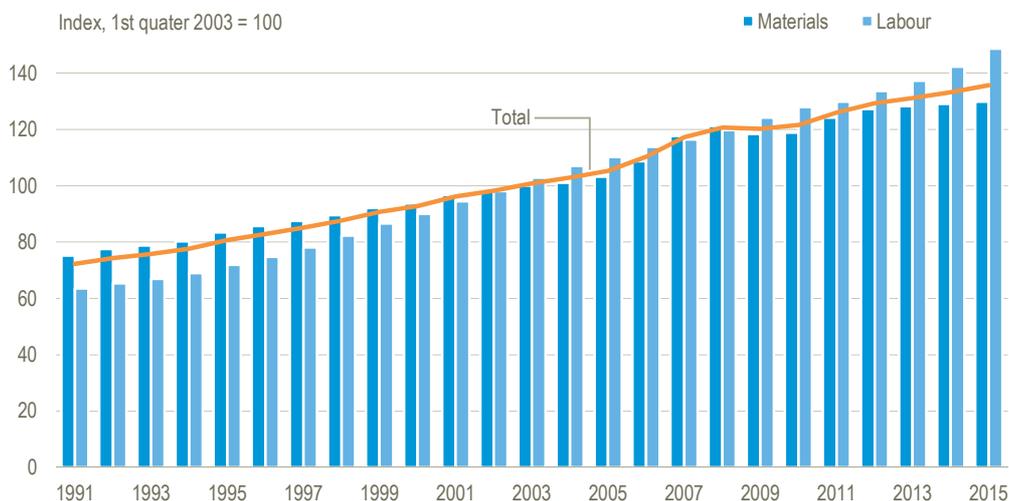
Figure 6 Producer- and import price index for commodities

www.statbank.dk/pris40 and pris41

Cost indices

Increase in total building costs

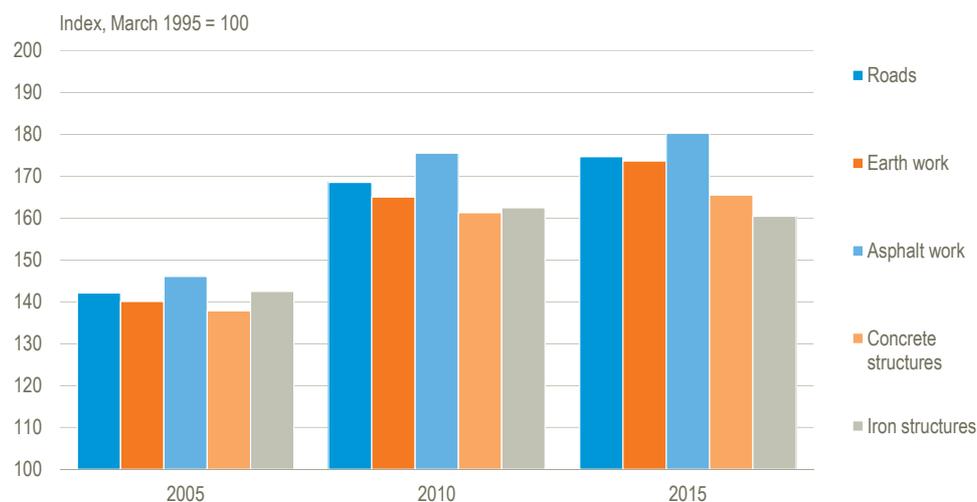
In 2003, the previous regulation price indices for residential buildings were replaced by the present construction cost indices for residential buildings. Besides the general indices for residential building, indices are calculated for one-family houses and multi-family houses as well. Total construction costs have increased by 87,7 per cent from 1991 to 2015, i.e. they have almost doubled. During this period, the costs of labour have increased by 134,2 per cent and the costs of materials by 72,5 per cent.

Figure 7 Regulating index for residential construction

Note: The figures from 1987 up to and including 2002 have been drawn from the *regulating price index for residential construction, total*, while the figures from 2003 onwards have been drawn from *construction cost index for residential construction*.
www.statbank.dk/byg5

Construction cost indices for civil engineering projects

The construction cost indices for civil engineering show trends in prices for work performed by different contractors in civil engineering projects, i.e. earthwork, asphalt work, concrete structures, iron and steel structures and total costs for construction of roads.

Figure 8 Construction cost indices for civil engineering projects

www.statbank.dk/byg7

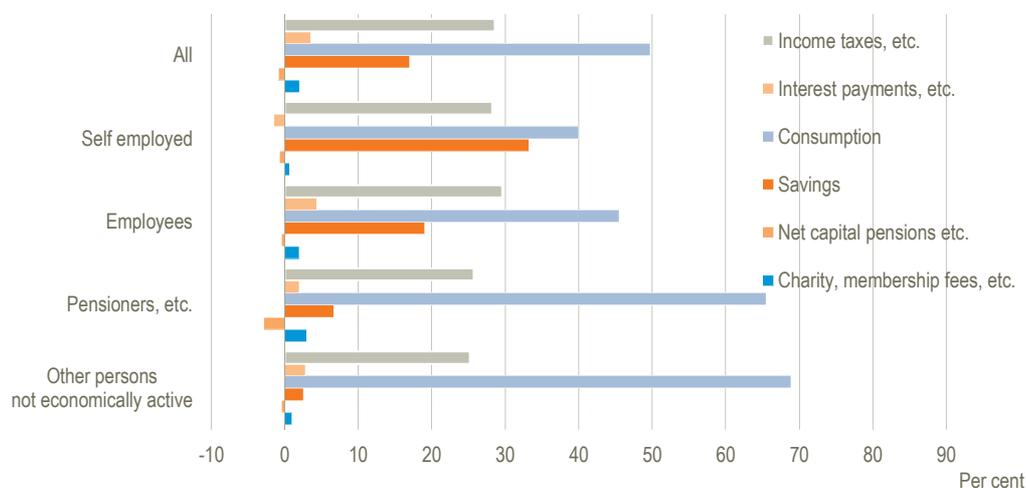
Consumption

How the income is spent?

The household budget survey carried out by Statistics Denmark, which involves a study of private household finances, makes it possible to see how total household income is spent. An average household had in 2014 a total income by DKK 630.466 (the surveys income and households definition are different from the definition in general statistics of income). However, a large part of this income was not at disposal of the household due to income tax, etc., and any interest payable on household debts (including mortgages) – DKK 202.488. The amount left to average households was DKK 427.978.

The main part of this amount was spent on consumption – DKK 313.468 – while DKK 107.132 was used for savings (including pension savings and savings tied up in real property). The remaining DKK 12.597 was spent on membership fees, gifts, and charity, while households got DKK 5.219 from capital pensions etc. capital pensions are defined as a negative saving.

Figure 9 How income was spent in selected households – per cent of total income. 2014



Employees households spent almost half of their total income on consumption

In 2014, self-employed and employee households constituted the groups where consumption accounted for the smallest percentage of the total income.

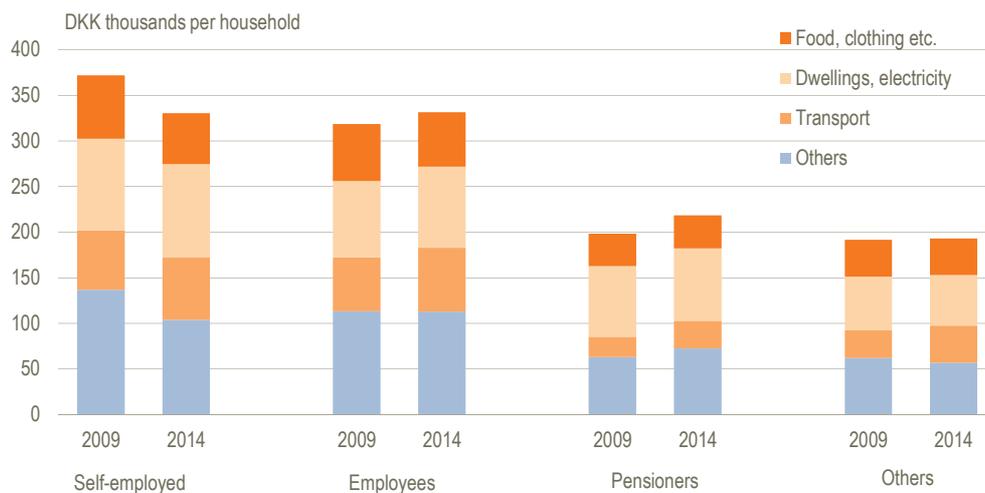
Pensioner households and other households made up of persons who is not economically active (social security recipients, students, etc.) were characterized by spending a considerably greater percentage of their income on consumption than self-employed and employee households.

Great differences in households

When assessing these differences, it should be noted that households vary greatly in nature. Households where the main breadwinner is an employee or self-employed are significantly larger than other households. These types of households are home to respectively 2.5 and 2.3 persons per household. The corresponding figure for pensioners' households is 1.4 persons and for other households 1.8 persons per household. Total income is significantly lower in households not economically active: The average income of pensioners' households is DKK 379.602, while that of households made of persons who are not economically active is DKK 297.325.

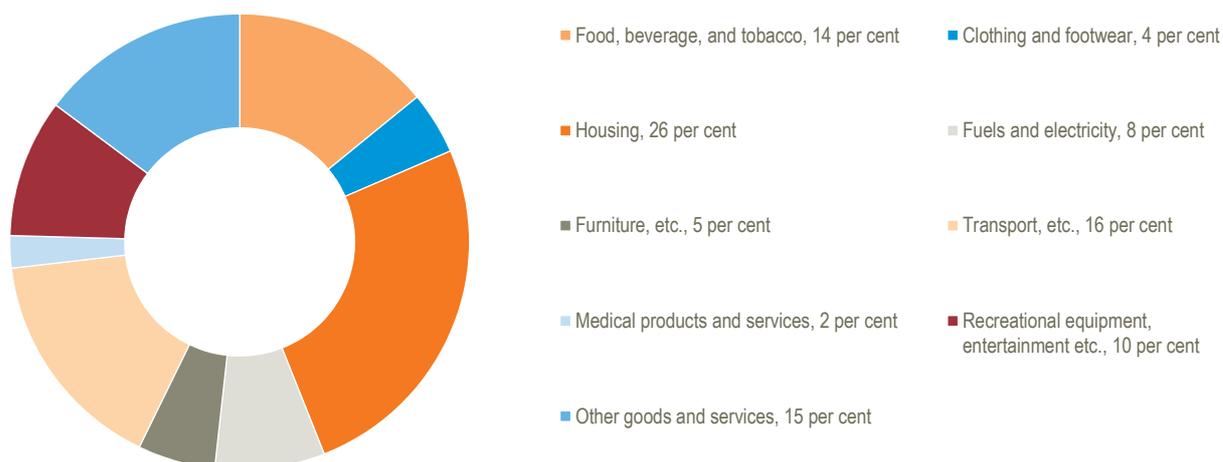
Self-employees households experienced the highest decrease in consumption

From 2009 to 2014, self-employed households experienced the highest decrease in consumption (11 per cent). In other types of households the consumption rose. The consumption of Employee households rose 4 per cent. Not economically active households experienced an almost unchanged consumption (1 per cent), while Pensioners households' consumption rose 10 per cent. The different development in the groups can mainly be explained by the different groups varying developments of the groups as a whole and to a lesser extent the possible changes in the composition of each group. The statistical data are compiled in fixed prices, implying that inflation is taken into account.

Figure 10 Consumer spending from 2009 to 2014. Fixed 2005 prices**Housing was the heaviest consumption item in the household**

26 per cent of the total consumption in 2014 went to housing, i.e. rent in rented accommodation and imputed rent in owner-occupied housing, plus maintenance, etc., not including an additional 8 per cent for heating and electricity.

16 per cent was spent on transport, etc., while food, beverages, and tobacco accounted for 14 per cent. Other goods and services, which includes expenditure on education and child care, restaurants and hotels, various services, insurance, etc. accounted for 15 per cent. Recreational equipment and entertainment accounted for 10 per cent, while clothing and footwear accounted for only 4 per cent.

Figure 11**Consumption by goods/services. 2014**

www.statbank.dk/fu5

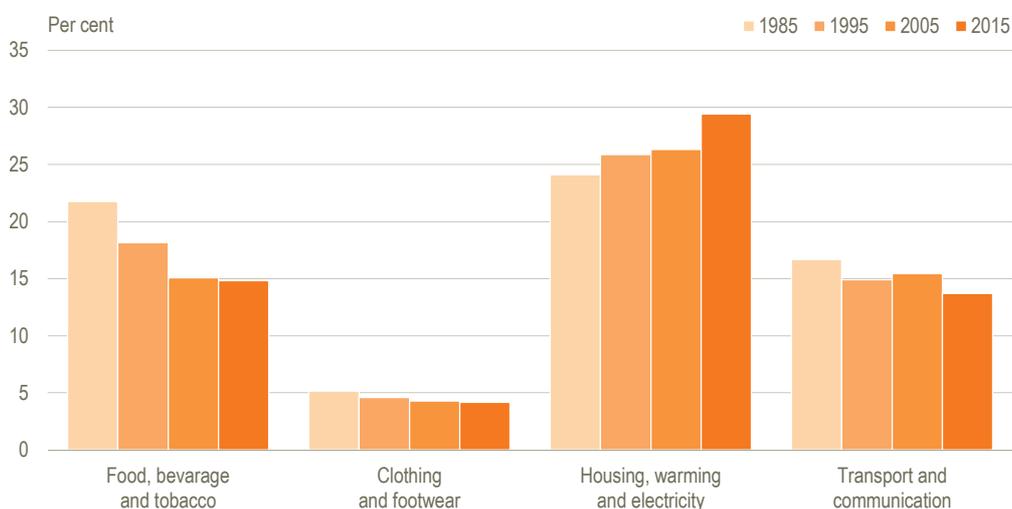
Danes spend less on food and more on housing

The composition of consumption has undergone major changes over a long period of time. Since 1985, the consumption of food, beverages and tobacco has decreased from 22 per cent of the total consumption of private households to 15 per cent in 2015.

Conversely, expenditure on housing, heating, and electricity has increased from 24 per cent in 1985 to almost 30 per cent in 2015. The consumption of clothing and

footwear has decreased from 5.2 per cent in 1983 to 4.2 per cent in 2015, while expenditure on transport and communications has dropped slightly over the last 20 years from 16.7 per cent in 1994 to 13.7 per cent in 2015.

Figure 12 The share of selected consumption items of total consumption

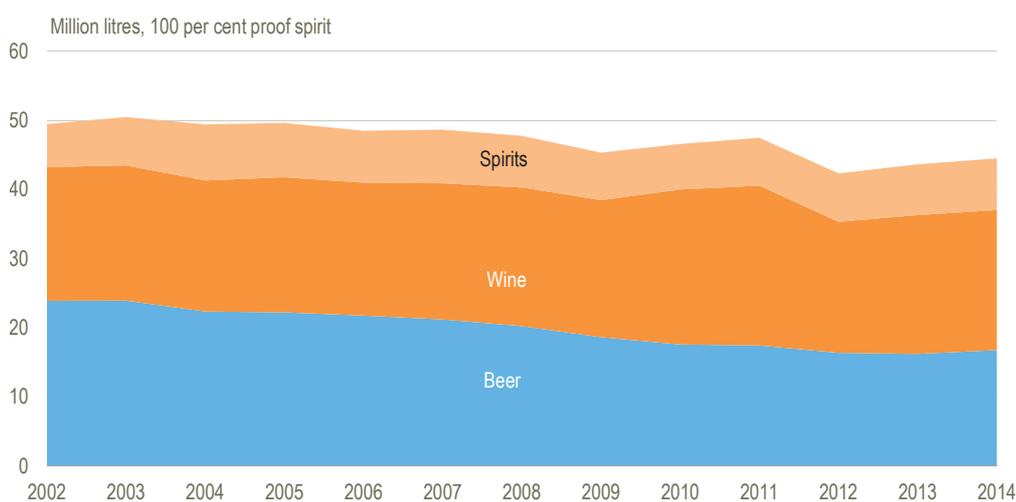


www.statistikbanken.dk/nat05

We drink the most beer and wine

Beer and wine were the most common types of alcohol that was purchased in 2014, as they accounted for 83 per cent of the total alcohol sales in Denmark. This corresponds to 8.0 liters of pure alcohol per capita. Liquor sales accounted for 17 per cent of total sales corresponding to 1.3 liters of pure alcohol per capita. Sales of alcopops accounted for 1 per cent, equivalent to 0.1 liters of pure alcohol per capita.

Figure 13 Total consumption of dutiable alcohol



www.statbank.dk/alko4

Sales of cigarettes and tobacco

In 2014, sales of cigarettes went down by 18 per cent compared to the year before. The decline should be seen in light of increases of excise duties on cigarettes. The figures can be influenced by the shops in 2013 bought the stock for sale the following year. Developments in sales does not necessarily reflect the behavior of consumers' purchases of cigarettes from 2013 to 2014.

Figure 14 Sales of tobacco



Households and the public sector

The household budget survey also calculates the value of the indirect public subsidies that households may be said to receive insofar as they utilize free or cost-reduced services in healthcare, education, and childcare.

On the other hand, part of all household consumption actually constitutes payments to the public sector insofar as such consumption is liable to VAT or other taxes/duties. The net result of such transfers back and forth between individual households and the public sector can be calculated as shown below.

Household transfers to and from the public sector. 2014

	Age Group					
	All	17-29	30-49	50-59	60-66	67 +
	DKK thousands					
Transfers to the public sector	251	125	304	338	274	168
Income taxes, etc.	180	85	225	254	191	110
VAT, duties, property taxes, etc.	70	40	79	84	83	58
Transfers from the public sector	162	161	162	104	138	218
Transfer income	99	79	73	63	116	165
Selected indirect transfers	64	82	89	42	22	54
Net transfers to the public sector	88	-36	142	233	136	-50
Average household income	630	328	777	839	689	408

Here, households are divided into categories according to the age of the main breadwinner. When assessing these statistics, it should be noted that households in the younger as well as the older categories are relatively small, whereas households in the 30-59 age group are larger, usually comprising two economically active adults.

Income taxes, etc., also include subscriptions to unemployment insurance funds. Income transfers comprise a number of transfer incomes, including old-age pensions, cash benefits, sickness benefits, unemployment benefits, housing/rent benefits, and family allowances.

As mentioned above, *selected indirect transfers* include the most important services offered in healthcare, education, and childcare; subsidies for medical products have not, however, been included for practical reasons.

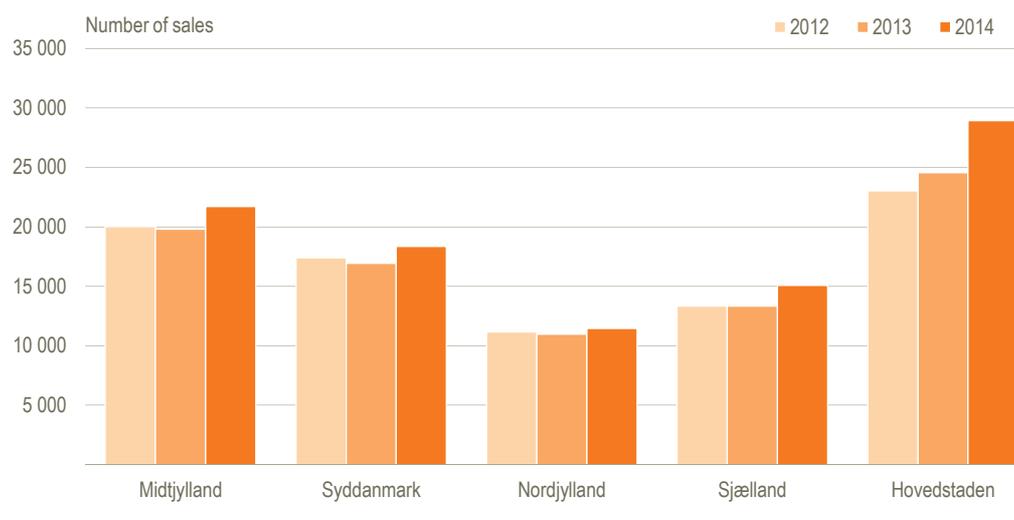
Net transfers to the public sector increase with age

It is clear that net transfers from households to the public sector increase with age until the age of 60. From this age onwards, it becomes common to receive early retirement benefits and old-age pension benefits, so for the oldest age group public transfers to households exceed the transfers made from households to the public sector in the form of taxes and duties.

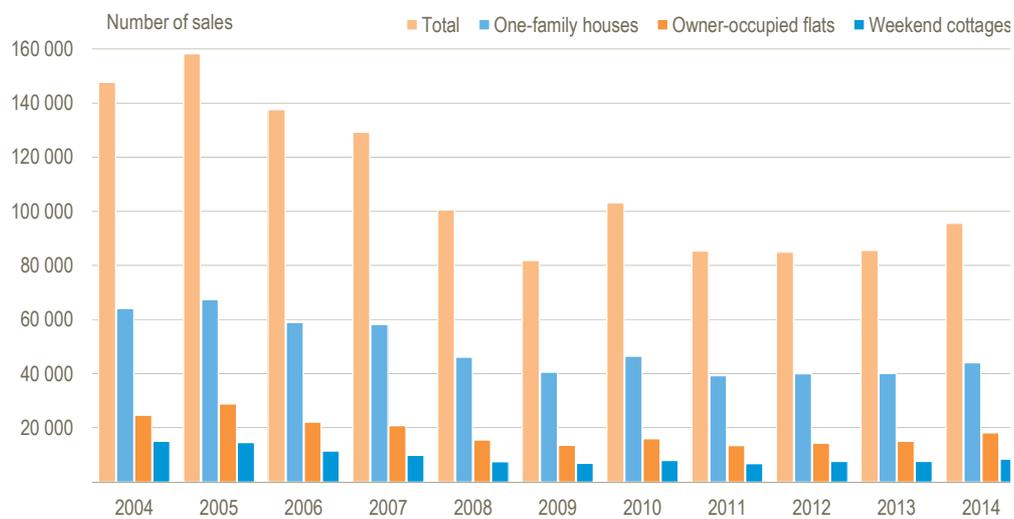
Real property

Property sales increased in all Regions

In 2014 there has been an increase of 11.6 per cent in the number of property sold on a national level. The biggest increase was in Region Hovedstaden and Region Sjælland, where the number of sales increased by 17.8 and 13.2 per cent. Smallest increase in the number of sales was in Region Nordjylland with 4.4 per cent.

Figure 15 Sales of real property by region**Increase in sales of owner-occupied flats**

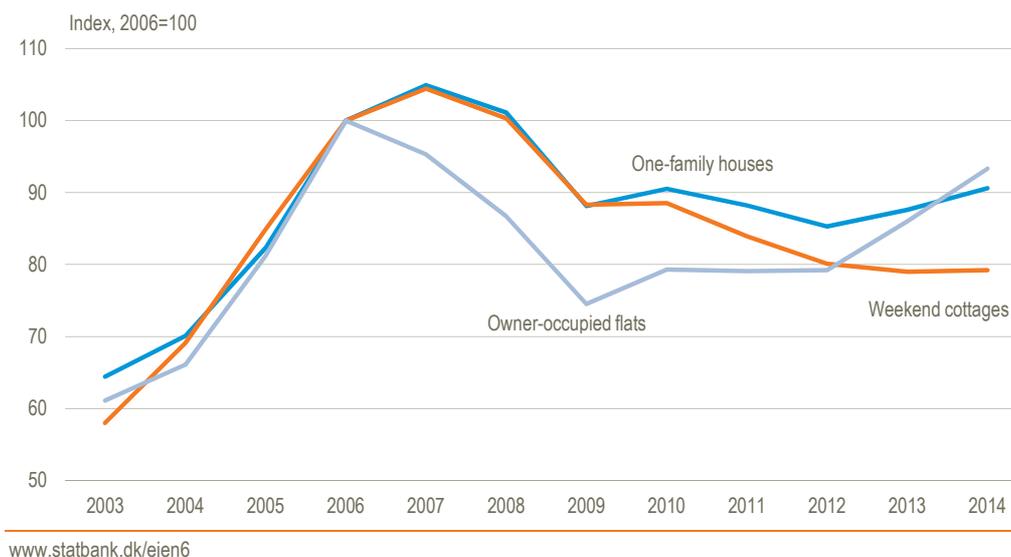
In 2014 sales of owner-occupied flats increased by 21.1 pct. One-family houses increased by 9.6 per cent, and weekend cottages by 9.5 per cent. The total sales of real property in Denmark, including business properties, agriculture and building plots were 95,500 properties. This is an increase of 11.6 per cent compared to 2013.

Figure 16 Sales of real property by type

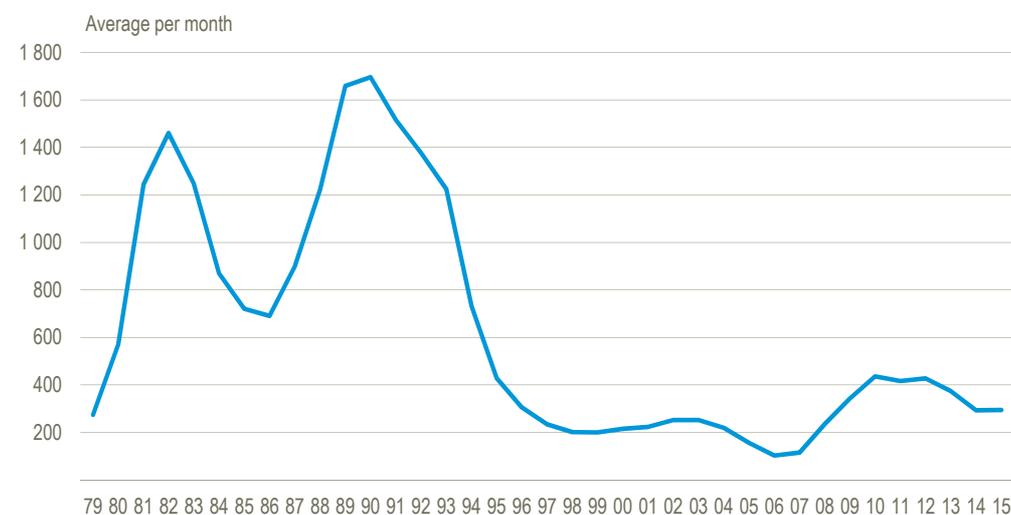
www.statbank.dk/ejen6

Biggest price increase for owner-occupied flats

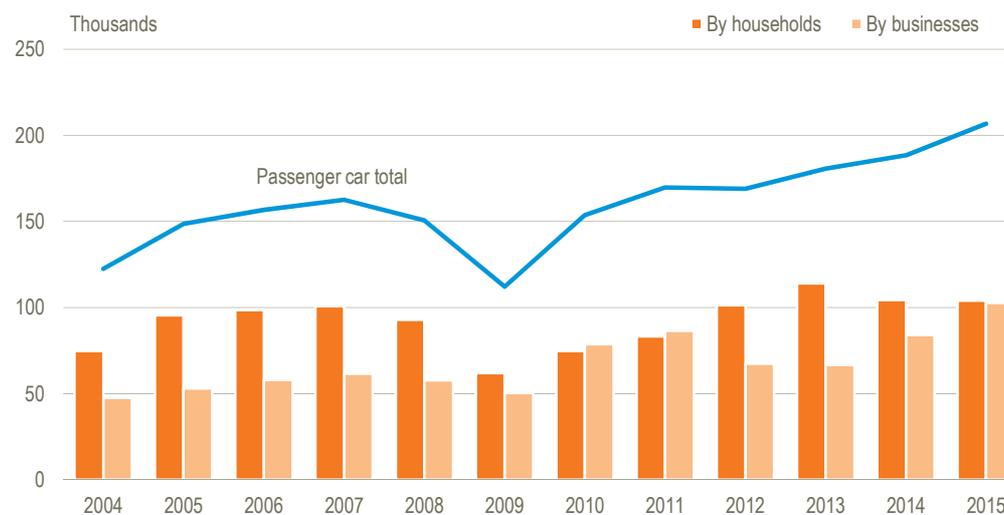
Between 2013 and 2014 prices increased for one-family houses by 3.4 per cent, owner-occupied flats by 8.5 per cent, and weekend cottages by 0.3 per cent.

Figure 17 Price trends for owner-occupied dwellings**Lowest number of forced sales in 2006**

The lowest number of announced forced sales since the first compilation of the statistics in 1979 was in 2006 with a monthly average of 103, while the highest number was recorded in 1990 with 1,695 monthly forced sales. In 2015 the monthly average number of forced sales was 295.

Figure 18 Forced sales, seasonally corrected**Cars****207,000 new private cars registered**

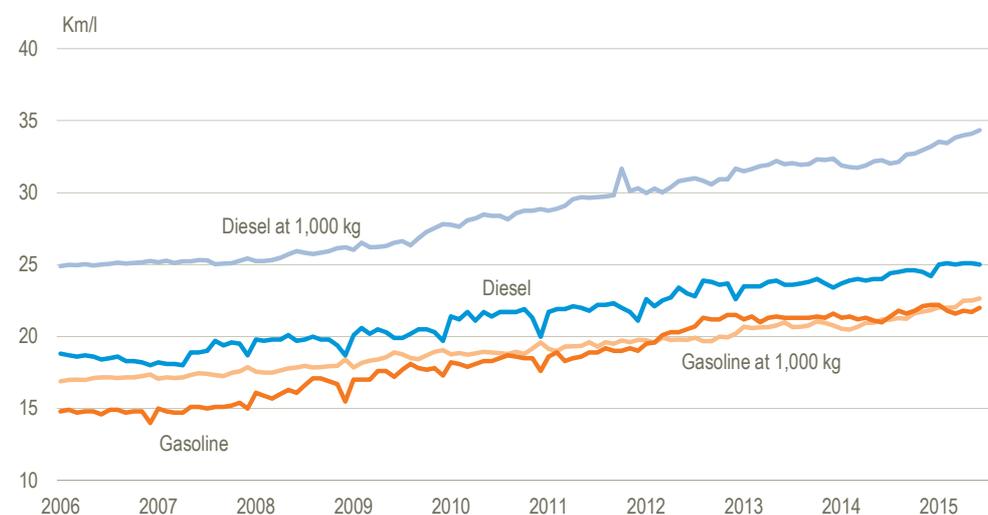
By 207,000 new private cars registered in 2015 the level of registrations passed the hitherto record level in 2011-14. As the part registered by industries has been stable at 35-42 percentages in the period 2000-2008, the industries in 2010 and 2011 count for more than 50 per cent of the registrations. After a little lower level in 2012-2013, industries part has increased again to 50 per cent in 2015. This can be explained by an increase in the number of leasing arrangements.

Figure 19 New private car registration

www.statbank.dk/bil5

Increase in energy efficiency

The energy efficiency for petrol- and diesel-powered passenger cars registered in 2014-2015 was on average 22.7 km/l compared to 13.1 km/l for cars registered in 1997-1998. This is equivalent to an increase of 72.9 per cent. For cars purchased by private households, the corresponding figures were 22.7 km/l and 13.4 km/l, while for cars purchased by the industries figures were 22.8 km/l and 12.5 km/l.

Figure 20 Energy efficiency for new private cars registered

www.statbank.dk/ee1

Table 218 Consumer price index, annual average

Year	Index	Percentage annual increase	Year	Index	Percentage annual increase	Year	Index	Percentage annual increase	Year	Index	Percentage annual increase
1900=100											
1901	100	-0.2	1931	178	-5.7	1961	555	4.5	1991	4 353	2.4
1902	101	1.3	1932	177	-0.7	1962	591	6.6	1992	4 445	2.1
1903	101	-0.2	1933	181	2.7	1963	622	5.2	1993	4 500	1.3
1904	102	1.3	1934	188	3.9	1964	645	3.6	1994	4 590	2.0
1905	102	-0.5	1935	196	3.8	1965	686	6.4	1995	4 686	2.1
1906	103	0.7	1936	198	1.2	1966	733	6.8	1996	4 785	2.1
1907	106	3.5	1937	205	3.6	1967	787	7.4	1997	4 890	2.2
1908	107	0.9	1938	207	1.2	1968	850	8.0	1998	4 980	1.8
1909	108	0.7	1939	213	2.9	1969	880	3.5	1999	5 104	2.5
1910	109	0.7	1940	266	24.4	1970	937	6.5	2000	5 253	2.9
1911	109	0.2	1941	305	14.7	1971	992	5.9	2001	5 377	2.4
1912	113	3.8	1942	315	3.5	1972	1 058	6.6	2002	5 507	2.4
1913	116	2.6	1943	318	0.8	1973	1 156	9.3	2003	5 622	2.1
1914	119	2.3	1944	325	2.2	1974	1 333	15.3	2004	5 687	1.2
1915	140	18.0	1945	328	1.1	1975	1 461	9.6	2005	5 790	1.8
1916	165	17.8	1946	326	-0.7	1976	1 592	9.0	2006	5 900	1.9
1917	191	15.8	1947	335	2.9	1977	1 769	11.1	2007	6 001	1.7
1918	223	16.8	1948	344	2.5	1978	1 946	10.0	2008	6 205	3.4
1919	264	18.6	1949	352	2.4	1979	2 133	9.6	2009	6 287	1.3
1920	315	19.3	1950	384	9.1	1980	2 396	12.3	2010	6 432	2.3
1921	268	-15.0	1951	429	11.7	1981	2 677	11.7	2011	6 609	2.8
1922	228	-15.0	1952	439	2.2	1982	2 948	10.1	2012	6 768	2.4
1923	237	4.2	1953	436	-0.5	1983	3 152	6.9	2013	6 821	0.8
1924	251	6.0	1954	444	1.9	1984	3 350	6.3	2014	6 860	0.6
1925	244	-2.8	1955	474	6.7	1985	3 507	4.7	2015	6 891	0.5
1926	207	-15.0	1956	498	5.0	1986	3 636	3.7			
1927	200	-3.4	1957	504	1.2	1987	3 782	4.0			
1928	199	-0.6	1958	509	0.9	1988	3 953	4.5			
1929	198	-0.6	1959	519	2.1	1989	4 142	4.8			
1930	188	-4.8	1960	531	2.3	1990	4 251	2.6			

www.statbank.dk/pris8 and pris9

Table 219 Consumer price index

	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average	Percentage annual increase
2000=100														
2000	98.3	98.9	99.6	99.7	100.1	100.4	100.0	99.9	100.6	100.8	100.9	100.8	100.0	2.9
2001	100.6	101.3	101.9	102.4	102.8	102.7	102.4	102.4	102.9	103.0	102.8	103.0	102.4	2.4
2002	103.1	103.8	104.5	104.9	105.0	105.0	104.7	104.8	105.4	105.6	105.6	105.6	104.8	2.4
2003	105.8	106.8	107.5	107.5	107.3	107.3	106.7	106.6	107.4	107.1	107.2	107.1	107.0	2.1
2004	107.0	107.8	108.3	108.4	108.7	108.5	108.1	107.9	108.6	108.9	108.6	108.4	108.3	1.2
2005	108.1	109.2	109.8	110.4	110.3	110.4	110.3	110.3	111.2	111.1	110.8	110.8	110.2	1.8
2006	110.4	111.5	111.9	112.4	112.5	112.8	112.5	112.5	112.9	112.8	112.7	112.8	112.3	1.9
2007	112.4	113.6	114.1	114.3	114.5	114.4	113.9	113.7	114.3	114.7	115.5	115.4	114.2	1.7
2008	115.7	117.1	117.6	118.0	118.4	118.8	118.4	118.6	119.1	118.9	118.6	118.2	118.1	3.4
2009	117.8	119.3	119.7	119.6	119.9	120.2	119.6	119.9	120.1	120.1	120.1	119.9	119.7	1.3
2010	120.2	121.6	122.3	122.5	122.5	122.3	122.3	122.7	123.2	123.1	123.2	123.3	122.4	2.3
2011	123.4	124.9	125.6	126.1	126.3	126.0	125.9	125.9	126.3	126.5	126.4	126.4	125.8	2.8
2012	126.8	128.4	129.0	129.0	129.0	128.8	128.8	129.2	129.5	129.4	129.3	128.9	128.8	2.4
2013	128.4	129.9	130.2	130.0	130.1	130.0	129.6	129.7	130.1	130.3	130.0	129.9	129.9	0.8
2014	129.7	130.6	130.7	130.9	130.8	130.7	130.6	130.4	130.8	130.9	130.6	130.3	130.6	0.6
2015	129.6	130.9	131.5	131.6	131.6	131.6	131.5	131.1	131.4	131.4	131.0	131.0	131.2	0.5

www.statbank.dk/pris113

Table 220 Consumer price index and its sub-indices

	Weights at Jan. 2014	2014 average	Weights at Jan. 2015	2015 average
Consumer price index. total	100.00	129.9	100.00	131.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	11.66	135.2	11.61	135.4
Food	10.25	134.1	10.23	135.5
Non-alcoholic beverages	1.42	143.2	1.38	134.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	3.79	133.1	3.97	134.7
Alcoholic beverages	1.76	115.5	1.83	114.2
Tobacco	2.03	150.9	2.14	155.9
Clothing and footwear	4.88	101.2	4.56	101.8
Clothing	4.01	94.7	3.65	92.6
Footwear	0.87	136.4	0.91	153.8
Housing. water. electricity. gas and other fuels	30.63	144.0	31.51	146.2
Actual and imputed rentals for housing	21.19	139.2	21.29	144.5
Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	0.97	133.0	0.91	136.8
Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	2.33	176.8	2.35	175.6
Electricity. gas and other fuels	6.13	151.0	6.96	143.9
Furnishings. household etc.	5.17	119.0	5.04	119.0
Furniture and furnishings. carpets etc.	1.95	110.6	1.82	111.3
Household textiles	0.43	120.9	0.43	121.1
Household appliances and repair of this	1.01	105.0	0.88	102.6
Glassware. tableware and household utensils	0.57	130.0	0.59	129.8
Tools and equipment for house and garden	0.44	116.5	0.52	117.2
Goods and services for routine household maintenance	0.76	146.0	0.79	147.3
Health	2.85	119.6	2.96	123.1
Medical products. appliances and equipment	1.19	100.9	1.24	101.7
Out-patient services	1.17	143.1	1.28	149.8
Hospital services	0.49	128.0	0.44	132.4
Transport	12.94	130.5	11.77	128.6
Purchase of vehicles	4.91	106.9	3.80	105.9
Operation of personal transport equipment	6.65	148.4	6.47	144.5
Transport services	1.38	145.1	1.49	145.8
Communication	1.85	78.9	1.89	74.5
Recreation and culture	10.49	103.8	10.60	104.4
Audio-visual. photographic and information processing equipment	2.06	41.5	2.13	37.0
Other major durables for recreation and culture	0.37	121.6	0.33	126.2
Other recreational items and equipment. gardens and pets	2.24	102.9	2.09	100.6
Recreational and cultural services	3.56	151.7	3.34	157.6
Newspapers. books and stationery	1.26	143.1	1.28	164.1
Package holidays	1.00	139.1	1.43	139.6
Education	0.89	194.0	0.81	205.4
Restaurants and hotels	5.34	140.8	5.66	144.4
Catering services	5.02	141.9	5.09	145.8
Accommodation services	0.32	125.1	0.57	123.3
Miscellaneous goods and services	9.50	143.3	9.63	150.0
Personal care	2.06	130.1	2.00	130.6
Personal effects n.e.c.	0.61	136.0	0.63	136.9
Social protection	1.90	143.1	1.81	143.0
Insurance	2.51	156.5	2.03	168.4
Financial services n.e.c.	1.89	148.2	2.32	164.1
Other services n.e.c.	0.52	148.3	0.84	154.5
Goods	49.35	120.0	48.83	118.4
Services	50.65	142.0	51.17	146.8

Table 221 Net price index

	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average	Percentage annual increase
	2000=100													
2000	98.1	98.9	99.5	99.7	100.1	100.4	100.0	99.8	100.6	100.8	101.0	100.9	100.0	3.1
2001	100.9	100.4	101.4	102.0	102.5	102.9	102.9	102.4	102.3	102.8	103.0	102.8	102.2	2.2
2002	103.0	103.1	104.1	104.7	105.1	105.2	105.1	104.8	104.8	105.5	105.7	105.6	104.7	2.5
2003	105.8	107.0	107.8	107.8	107.5	107.5	106.9	106.9	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.3	2.5
2004	107.4	108.3	108.9	109.0	109.4	109.1	108.7	108.4	109.0	109.4	109.1	108.9	108.8	1.4
2005	108.7	109.9	110.6	111.2	111.1	111.2	111.0	111.0	111.9	111.8	111.5	111.6	111.0	2.0
2006	111.3	112.4	112.8	113.4	113.5	113.7	113.5	113.5	113.8	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.2	2.0
2007	113.3	114.7	115.1	115.4	115.6	115.5	115.1	114.9	115.6	116.0	116.8	116.7	115.4	1.9
2008	117.1	118.6	119.1	119.5	120.1	120.4	120.2	120.3	120.7	120.5	120.2	119.8	119.7	3.7
2009	119.5	121.7	122.1	122.1	122.5	122.8	122.3	122.6	122.6	122.7	122.7	122.4	122.2	2.1
2010	122.3	123.8	124.6	124.7	124.7	124.6	124.5	124.8	125.3	125.2	125.2	125.4	124.6	2.0
2011	125.2	126.9	127.7	128.3	128.4	128.1	128.1	128.0	128.4	128.3	128.1	128.1	127.8	2.6
2012	128.2	129.9	130.5	130.3	130.3	130.1	130.1	130.5	130.8	130.7	130.5	130.1	130.2	1.9
2013	129.7	131.5	131.7	131.4	131.6	131.4	131.2	131.2	131.6	131.7	131.4	131.3	131.3	0.9
2014	131.0	132.3	132.4	132.6	132.5	132.5	132.4	132.2	132.5	132.6	132.3	132.0	132.3	0.7
2015	131.4	132.9	133.4	133.6	133.6	133.5	133.6	133.1	133.4	133.4	133.0	132.9	133.2	0.7

www.statbank.dk/pris114

Table 222 Producer- and import price index for commodities

	Weight	2014 Average	2015 Average
	per cent ————— 2010 =100 —————		
Producer price index, total			
Mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity and water supply	100.00	111.8	107.7
Mining, quarrying and manufacturing	90.58	113.2	110.8
Mining and quarrying	8.95	144.6	103.3
Manufacturing	81.63	106.9	107.5
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	8.69	..	..
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	0.73	..	..
Producer price index, domestic market			
Mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity and water supply	100.00	110.3	103.2
Mining, quarrying and manufacturing	82.90	113.2	108.9
Mining and quarrying	10.15	142.3	109.3
Manufacturing	72.75	108.7	107.5
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	15.58	..	..
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1.52	..	..
Producer price index, non-domestic market			
Mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity and water supply	100.00	113.2	111.8
Mining, quarrying and manufacturing	97.70	113.3	112.3
Mining and quarrying	7.84	143.7	93.0
Manufacturing	89.86	105.3	107.3
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2.30	..	..
Import price index			
Mining and quarrying, manufacturing and electricity	100.00	104.3	105.6
Mining, quarrying and manufacturing	99.24	104.9	106.3
Mining and quarrying	3.16	122.4	90.6
Manufacturing	96.08	104.0	106.3
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	0.76	48.8	40.7

www.statbank.dk/pris40 and pris41

Table 223 Indices for agricultural sales and intermediate consumption

	Weights (2010 values)	Quantity indices		Price indices	
		2013	2014*	2013	2014*
	per cent	2010 = 100			
Agricultural goods output, total	100.0	102.1	105.1	117.4	112.9
Crop output, total	35.6	99.0	102.9	118.3	108.5
Cereals, total	14.6	91.7	99.8	138.6	117.8
Of which: Wheat	8.1	77.7	88.9	139.9	116.8
Barley	5.3	111.5	109.9	139.3	120.7
Industrial crops	3.6	119.5	123.9	108.8	96.0
Fodder crops and straw	7.4	98.4	98.9	101.1	101.4
Vegetables and ornamental plants	7.5	97.1	97.1	99.1	99.1
Of which: Potted plants	3.1	94.2	94.0	98.5	98.4
Potatoes	1.3	118.7	124.8	113.6	110.5
Fruit and berries	0.4	129.8	121.4	106.3	95.7
Seeds for sowing	0.8	114.1	109.6	142.9	152.4
Animal output, total	64.4	103.9	106.2	117.0	115.3
Meat and live animals, total	36.1	99.2	101.3	124.8	113.5
Of which: Cattle	3.7	100.7	103.5	135.6	123.2
Pigs	29.9	98.4	100.4	123.1	111.9
Poultry	2.2	105.5	103.4	132.1	120.1
Products from animals, total	28.3	109.8	112.5	107.1	117.5
Of which: Natural milk	18.8	104.0	105.8	118.4	121.1
Furs	8.5	122.9	127.9	80.8	110.5
Intermediate consumption, total	100.0	95.1	94.5	119.2	116.9
Seeds	4.2	95.6	96.6	115.6	116.0
Energy	6.2	92.8	90.4	122.8	119.7
Fertilizers	3.2	101.4	101.9	133.1	123.0
Pesticides	3.1	92.5	73.3	125.8	190.8
Veterinary expenses	2.5	106.3	102.2	98.4	105.0
Feeding stuffs, total	40.6	94.8	98.9	130.1	117.4
Straight feeding stuffs	24.4	93.9	100.1	126.8	114.7
Compound feeding stuffs	16.2	96.1	97.0	135.0	121.5
Repairs and maintenance	8.5	110.0	103.1	106.0	110.0
Agricultural services	6.9	104.8	104.0	106.7	106.8
Bank services, indirectly measured	5.5	82.5	78.4	108.8	111.0
Bank services, directly measured	5.2	74.7	74.5	104.0	105.3
Services, other industries	14.1	92.7	88.6	110.1	114.5

www.statbank.dk/lbfpris

Table 224 Construction cost index for residential buildings

	Weights	Average 2014	Average 2015
	————— 1st quarter 2003=100 —————		
Construction cost index, total	1 000	133.2	135.7
Earth and concrete work	164	128.1	129.9
Concrete slab work	89	123.9	127.1
Bricklaying	165	135.1	138.6
Carpentry	253	135.2	138.0
Joinery	127	131.0	133.7
Painting	50	133.0	135.3
Heating and sanitary engineering	87	142.5	143.7
Electrical work	65	139.0	141.0
Subgrade	98	124.8	126.5
Raw buildings	301	130.4	133.1
Completion of buildings	379	136.4	139.4
Heating and sanitary installations	100	137.9	139.2
Electrical and mechanical installations	55	147.7	150.2
Fixtures	67	119.8	121.6

www.statbank.dk/byg5

Table 225 Construction cost indices for civil engineering projects

	Average 2000	Average 2014	Average 2015
	————— 1995=100 —————		
Road work	121.90	179.80	174.69
Earth work, etc.	120.42	174.02	173.61
Asphalt work	126.80	191.75	180.30
Concrete structures	114.72	167.09	165.45
Iron structures	111.42	165.81	160.48

www.statbank.dk/byg7

Table 226 Income, consumption and taxation by household income. 2014

	Total household income					Total
	Under DKK 150 000	DKK 150 000- 299 999	DKK 300 000- 499 999	DKK 500 000- 799 999	DKK 800 000 +	
	DKK per household					
A. Earned income (B+C)	20 410	39 261	179 839	438 465	1 011 946	424 038
B. Wages and salaries, etc.	22 322	36 899	171 158	417 484	920 786	391 931
C. Entrepreneurial income, etc.	-1 913	2 362	8 681	20 981	91 161	32 108
D. Property income	1 633	9 737	28 268	45 679	114 981	50 393
E. Private transfers	6 194	24 566	60 575	61 180	54 948	48 401
F. Transfers from the public sector	70 311	154 024	122 059	86 670	47 603	98 689
G. Other income and reconciliation	1 683	1 823	2 124	3 906	5 461	3 324
H. Gross income (A+D+E+F+G)	100 231	229 411	392 864	635 900	1 234 939	624 845
I. Capital transfers to the household	122	1 100	1 392	2 326	16 435	5 621
J. Total income (H+I)	100 352	230 511	394 256	638 226	1 251 374	630 466
K. Income taxes, etc.	18 560	53 183	101 661	177 373	383 576	180 302
L. Private interest payments, etc.	-9 941	5 307	12 519	29 392	44 802	22 186
M. Disposable amount (J-K-L)	91 734	172 020	280 076	431 460	822 996	427 978
N. Payments from capital pensions	899	3 091	16 731	9 913	6 124	8 567
O. Tax on payments from capital pensions	534	1 214	6 400	3 803	2 529	3 348
P. Disposable amount (M+N-O)	92 098	173 897	290 407	437 571	826 591	433 197
Q. Fines	189	140	254	331	480	304
R. Gifts, charity	192	3 316	3 124	18 812	7 169	7 356
S. Membership fees	822	1 517	3 207	5 867	9 275	4 937
T. Net saving (U+V+X+Y)	-28 143	-6 924	36 508	83 533	303 314	107 132
U. Pension and ATP contributions	1 428	3 384	18 686	47 958	113 969	46 805
V. Payments to private life insurance, etc.	133	147	843	1 916	3 229	1 533
X. Value of conversion, etc. of buildings	1 196	1 745	6 735	8 213	33 554	13 078
Y. Other saving, including residual	-30 900	-12 201	10 244	25 446	152 562	45 716
Z. Consumption (P-Q-R-S-T)	119 039	175 849	247 315	329 028	506 352	313 468
Food	16 533	19 221	26 415	36 175	51 911	33 381
Beverages and tobacco	5 241	6 495	8 780	11 699	15 739	10 620
Clothing and footwear	4 114	8 858	9 655	11 269	25 433	13 900
Rent (housing)	35 403	57 668	66 531	78 476	119 234	80 040
Electricity and fuels	12 261	17 698	22 380	22 705	34 483	24 249
Furniture, furnishings, household services	3 790	7 078	11 824	18 897	30 894	17 096
Medical products, services of physicians	1 520	4 594	6 932	8 592	9 428	7 172
Purchase of vehicles	1 102	2 826	9 143	18 010	26 388	13 928
Other transport services and communications	12 043	15 362	27 278	39 365	62 613	36 127
Recreation, entertainment, travel	12 822	16 929	26 145	33 229	47 199	30 710
Other goods and services	14 211	19 120	32 231	50 612	83 030	46 247
Indirect transfers from the public sector, total	68 438	87 710	41 190	47 556	75 775	63 785
Child care	436	5 758	9 831	13 981	22 733	12 877
Education	60 528	21 465	20 114	25 356	47 601	31 133
Health	7 474	60 487	11 245	8 219	5 440	19 775
Taxes on production and imports, total	24 696	35 753	55 346	74 436	116 138	70 199
VAT	14 954	21 813	31 399	42 156	65 445	40 075
Excise duty	6 159	10 331	17 647	22 889	30 618	20 110
Real property tax	0	6	81	408	974	375
Stamp duties	3 582	3 603	6 219	8 982	19 100	9 639
	number					
Persons per household	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.3	3.1	2.1
of whom adults	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.6
Households in the survey	78	365	558	510	680	2 191
Households in Denmark - thousand	133	587	648	541	731	2 641

Table 227 Income, consumption and taxation, by socio-economic status. 2014

	Socio-economic status of head of household								Total
	Self-employed	Employees - upper level	Employees - medium level	Employees - basic level	Unemployed	Receiving education	Pensioners, early retirement	Other not economically active	
	DKK per household								
A. Earned income (B+C)	732 248	930 625	680 460	536 644	237 631	93 522	27 337	92 848	424 038
B. Wages and salaries, etc.	147 351	920 987	675 802	526 791	237 417	92 777	26 926	80 078	391 931
C. Entrepreneurial income, etc.	584 897	9 638	4 658	9 853	214	745	411	12 770	32 108
D. Property income	71 187	76 459	45 333	42 450	12 120	4 792	56 790	50 404	50 393
E. Private transfers	26 645	35 290	25 441	21 802	1 185	15 254	114 085	35 139	48 401
F. Transfers from the public sector	89 396	41 651	43 685	63 941	146 923	82 125	177 872	170 915	98 689
G. Other income and reconciliation	2 984	4 665	5 086	3 385	28	4 384	1 490	4 737	3 324
H. Gross income (A+D+E+F+G)	922 460	1 088 691	800 005	668 222	397 886	200 077	377 574	354 043	624 845
I. Capital transfers to the household	13 149	14 909	3 919	6 436	0	0	2 028	444	5 621
J. Total income (H+I)	935 610	1 103 599	803 924	674 659	397 886	200 077	379 602	354 486	630 466
K. Income taxes, etc.	264 071	344 697	235 742	192 513	123 528	44 393	97 587	89 205	180 302
L. Private interest payments, etc.	-13 754	43 026	33 689	32 361	13 558	3 602	7 402	11 064	22 186
M. Disposable amount (J-K-L)	685 293	715 876	534 493	449 785	260 800	152 082	274 614	254 217	427 978
N. Payments from capital pensions	11 040	1 412	3 642	8 478	2 282	522	17 233	3 482	8 567
O. Tax on payments from capital pensions	4 587	598	1 460	3 362	941	303	6 531	1 492	3 348
P. Disposable amount (M+N-O)	691 746	716 691	536 675	454 901	262 141	152 301	285 316	256 207	433 197
Q. Fines	438	449	454	331	351	221	132	276	304
R. Gifts, charity	1 022	27 610	4 510	2 184	109	231	9 201	763	7 356
S. Membership fees	4 640	9 026	7 370	5 853	3 502	1 566	2 176	2 347	4 937
T. Net saving (U+V+X+Y)	311 223	216 873	137 410	130 448	37 863	-1 863	25 283	8 892	107 132
U. Pension and ATP contributions	50 250	114 506	80 970	55 604	25 590	6 926	4 717	11 597	46 805
V. Payments to private life insurance, etc.	1 620	2 386	2 551	2 246	753	541	309	396	1 533
X. Value of conversion, etc. of buildings	12 322	29 836	14 752	16 023	1 635	0	6 891	0	13 078
Y. Other saving, including residual	247 032	70 145	39 137	56 575	9 885	-9 330	13 365	-3 101	45 716
Z. Consumption (P-Q-R-S-T)	374 423	462 732	386 931	316 086	220 317	152 146	248 524	243 929	313 468
Food	41 749	47 320	40 837	34 993	22 740	18 171	25 117	26 594	33 381
Beverages and tobacco	11 526	15 151	10 678	11 563	11 770	4 768	8 352	9 574	10 620
Clothing and footwear	12 014	21 230	18 248	13 683	5 658	10 888	8 745	18 797	13 900
Rent (housing)	99 332	109 103	84 771	76 773	56 538	38 549	77 301	65 800	80 040
Electricity and fuels	30 642	27 829	28 127	24 931	16 856	10 876	23 021	20 201	24 249
Furniture, furnishings, household services	19 191	29 738	21 730	16 467	7 982	6 346	13 348	11 051	17 096
Medical products, services of physicians	8 960	7 551	7 942	6 693	4 170	3 734	8 055	6 200	7 172
Purchase of vehicles	21 791	24 028	23 052	13 697	10 554	5 599	5 646	14 500	13 928
Other transport services and communications	42 036	56 216	49 963	39 351	36 919	17 182	22 261	23 003	36 127
Recreation, entertainment, travels	30 240	42 019	39 841	30 806	15 937	16 214	27 343	20 915	30 710
Other goods and services	56 944	82 546	61 743	47 130	31 194	19 819	29 335	27 295	46 247
Indirect transfers from the public sector, total	54 106	69 323	70 253	59 797	21 431	109 963	54 649	75 722	63 785
Child care	8 162	19 849	23 909	15 238	2 716	6 287	1 554	24 466	12 877
Education	40 392	44 424	40 668	32 216	15 876	101 050	3 251	33 809	31 133
Health	5 552	5 049	5 676	12 343	2 839	2 625	49 844	17 447	19 775
Taxes on production and import, total	88 942	100 606	86 969	73 630	49 583	28 162	54 374	52 591	70 199
VAT	46 774	58 029	50 099	42 039	27 894	18 769	30 710	29 999	40 075
Excise duty	23 506	25 849	25 341	22 212	17 025	7 422	15 247	17 450	20 110
Stamp duties	106	1 098	479	418	595	8	113	0	375
Real property tax	18 556	15 630	11 050	8 961	4 068	1 962	8 304	5 142	9 639
	number								
Persons per household	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	2.1	2.1
of whom adults	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6
Households in the survey	69	366	322	617	19	87	638	73	2 191
Households in Denmark - thousand	118	351	284	851	36	140	685	175	2 641

Table 228 Consumption for selected years

	DKK per household			Percentage		
	2008	2011	2014	2008	2011	2014
Total income	587 784	576 114	630 466	100.0	100.0	100.0
Income taxes etc.	179 413	163 294	180 302	30.5	28.3	28.6
Private interest payments, etc.	38 973	31 475	22 186	6.6	5.5	3.5
Disposable amount	369 398	381 346	427 978	62.8	66.2	67.9
Consumption expenditure	308 094	309 943	313 468	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food	32 151	32 249	33 381	10.4	10.4	10.6
Rice, bread, pasta, cookies, flour etc.	5 589	5 203	5 351	1.8	1.7	1.7
Meat, fish and spread/sandwich filling	10 097	9 695	10 013	3.3	3.1	3.2
Milk products, eggs, margarine etc.	5 269	5 669	6 039	1.7	1.8	1.9
Fruit	2 874	2 957	3 055	0.9	1.0	1.0
Vegetables	3 838	3 838	3 979	1.2	1.2	1.3
Sugar, jam, chocolate, sweets, ice etc.	3 384	3 643	3 624	1.1	1.2	1.2
Salt, spices, bouillon etc.	1 102	1 243	1 321	0.4	0.4	0.4
Beverages and tobacco	10 665	10 897	10 620	3.5	3.5	3.4
Beverages without alcol	3 101	3 365	3 114	1.0	1.1	1.0
Beverages with alcol	4 447	4 629	4 849	1.4	1.5	1.5
Cigarettes and tobacco	3 117	2 903	2 657	1.0	0.9	0.8
Clothing and footwear	16 697	13 818	13 900	5.4	4.5	4.4
Clothing etc.	13 410	11 214	10 879	4.4	3.6	3.5
Footwear etc.	3 288	2 605	3 021	1.1	0.8	1.0
Housing, heating etc.	87 065	96 377	104 289	28.3	31.1	33.3
Rent etc.	50 555	58 701	66 781	16.4	18.9	21.3
Repairs, upkeep	7 162	5 116	4 342	2.3	1.7	1.4
Water supply, refuse collection etc.	7 853	8 812	8 917	2.5	2.8	2.8
Electricity, gas, district heating etc.	21 494	23 748	24 249	7.0	7.7	7.7
Furnishings, household services etc.	17 798	17 295	17 096	5.8	5.6	5.5
Furnishing, furniture, fabrics etc.	7 808	7 206	7 591	2.5	2.3	2.4
White goods, kitchen ware etc.	4 718	5 148	4 526	1.5	1.7	1.4
Tools, equipment for house and garden	1 775	1 686	1 647	0.6	0.5	0.5
Cleaning equipment and household services	3 498	3 255	3 332	1.1	1.1	1.1
Medical products and health services	8 223	7 581	7 172	2.7	2.4	2.3
Medical products, vitamins, etc.	2 777	2 189	2 032	0.9	0.7	0.6
Spectacles, plasters, thermometers etc.	1 458	966	1 183	0.5	0.3	0.4
Dentists, physician, hospital etc.	3 988	4 426	3 957	1.3	1.4	1.3
Purchase of vehicles	17 283	16 117	13 928	5.6	5.2	4.4
Cars, motor cycles etc.	16 565	15 277	12 879	5.4	4.9	4.1
Bicycles	719	840	1 049	0.2	0.3	0.3
Other transport and communication	36 225	37 914	36 127	11.8	12.2	11.5
Petrol and lubricants	10 207	10 864	9 499	3.3	3.5	3.0
Repairs, spare parts and other services	13 544	13 229	12 751	4.4	4.3	4.1
Bus, train, taxi, aeroplane, ferry etc.	5 644	6 070	5 784	1.8	2.0	1.8
Postage, telephone, telephone rentals etc.	6 829	7 751	8 093	2.2	2.5	2.6
Equipment for leisure time and entertainment and travels	36 662	33 367	30 710	11.9	10.8	9.8
Radio, TV, CD, PC, photo equipment etc.	7 111	6 666	4 412	2.3	2.2	1.4
Caravan, boat, musical instruments etc.	965	1 091	874	0.3	0.4	0.3
Sports equipment, Toys, plants, pets etc.	7 688	7 087	6 593	2.5	2.3	2.1
Entertainments, licence fee etc.	10 080	10 077	10 185	3.3	3.3	3.2
Newspapers, books, drawing materials etc.	3 862	3 189	2 924	1.3	1.0	0.9
Package holidays	6 957	5 256	5 723	2.3	1.7	1.8
Other goods and services	45 324	44 328	46 247	14.7	14.3	14.8
Educations etc.	1 541	1 468	1 506	0.5	0.5	0.5
Expenditure on restaurants, hotels etc.	16 808	15 909	17 142	5.5	5.1	5.5
Hairdressers etc.	6 770	6 300	5 916	2.2	2.0	1.9
Jewellery, bags, prams etc.	2 063	2 202	1 475	0.7	0.7	0.5
Social protection services	3 377	3 824	3 345	1.1	1.2	1.1
Insurances and other services etc.	14 766	14 625	16 864	4.8	4.7	5.4

Table 229 Income, consumption and taxation, by type of household. 2014

	Single persons under 60 years without children	Single persons 60 years + without children	Single persons with children	2 adults, head of household under 60 years without children	2 adults, head of household 60 years + without children	2 adults with children	Households with at least 3 adults	Total
	DKK per household							
A. Earned income (B+C)	262 447	50 134	249 729	631 279	262 644	787 969	993 647	424 038
B. Wages and salaries, etc.	241 676	50 222	242 224	605 501	211 888	732 946	912 329	391 931
C. Entrepreneurial income, etc.	20 771	-88	7 505	25 778	50 756	55 022	81 317	32 108
D. Property income	15 620	40 361	11 292	54 149	100 262	52 568	82 769	50 393
E. Private transfers	9 637	75 854	30 151	19 325	149 722	15 798	19 920	48 401
F. Transfers from the public sector	50 681	136 513	120 315	67 137	167 075	77 946	89 914	98 689
G. Other income and reconciliation	-239	973	16 744	2 316	3 466	6 127	4 104	3 324
H. Gross income (A+D+E+F+G)	338 146	303 835	428 231	774 206	683 170	940 408	1 190 354	624 845
I. Capital transfers to the household	6 564	2 066	890	10 814	9 504	3 435	1 446	5 621
J. Total income (H+I)	344 709	305 901	429 122	785 021	692 673	943 844	1 191 800	630 466
K. Income taxes, etc.	98 318	82 124	99 723	231 803	189 532	275 113	365 112	180 302
L. Private interest payments, etc.	14 249	2 740	22 311	30 987	15 080	42 360	40 166	22 186
M. Disposable amount (J-K-L)	232 142	221 037	307 088	522 231	488 062	626 371	786 522	427 978
N. Payments from capital pensions	724	8 044	89	4 581	33 234	1 905	9 831	8 567
O. Tax on payments from capital pensions	412	3 037	50	1 831	12 562	974	3 997	3 348
P. Disposable amount (M+N-O)	232 454	226 044	307 127	524 981	508 733	627 302	792 356	433 197
Q. Fines	293	122	327	377	253	464	318	304
R. Gifts, charity	1 107	22 333	923	4 238	11 911	1 501	2 644	7 356
S. Membership fees	2 710	2 236	3 237	6 435	4 904	7 819	9 192	4 937
T. Net saving (U+V+X+Y)	42 682	-11 490	37 811	155 976	122 619	196 378	293 634	107 132
U. Pension and ATP contributions	28 466	5 956	26 919	73 217	32 159	81 704	110 433	46 805
V. Payments to private life insurance, etc.	895	152	1 102	2 375	941	2 778	3 717	1 533
X. Value of conversion, etc. of buildings	5 436	2 425	8 295	14 188	21 571	23 326	17 333	13 078
Y. Other saving, including residual	7 885	-20 024	1 495	66 197	67 947	88 572	162 151	45 716
Z. Consumption (P-Q-R-S-T)	185 661	212 844	264 829	357 955	369 046	421 140	486 569	313 468
Food	18 983	19 330	29 244	34 926	37 572	50 547	57 759	33 381
Beverages and tobacco	7 873	7 031	7 024	13 736	12 118	13 586	12 721	10 620
Clothing and footwear	6 981	7 344	22 129	16 560	12 585	21 684	21 914	13 900
Rent (housing)	50 166	73 224	65 933	82 374	99 792	94 167	109 485	80 040
Electricity and fuels	16 177	20 444	21 226	23 573	30 848	30 487	29 727	24 249
Furniture, furnishings, household services	8 889	8 571	14 368	20 796	25 656	23 100	22 019	17 096
Medical products, services of physicians	2 991	6 531	3 705	8 592	12 112	6 311	12 243	7 172
Purchase of vehicles	4 989	7 342	15 313	22 123	13 680	18 280	29 055	13 928
Other transport services and communications	22 816	19 004	25 683	44 729	39 486	49 707	67 747	36 127
Recreation, entertainment, travels	18 512	21 330	23 551	36 432	39 119	37 438	48 209	30 710
Other goods and services	27 286	22 694	36 653	54 115	46 080	75 833	75 691	46 247
Indirect transfers from the public sector, total	30 529	61 872	124 745	41 348	18 693	116 973	131 262	63 785
Child care	0	0	55 871	0	0	49 432	7 441	12 877
Education	23 882	517	59 359	28 777	1 177	58 975	118 196	31 133
Health	6 647	61 355	9 515	12 570	17 516	8 566	5 625	19 775
Taxes on production and import, total	39 326	44 939	58 797	80 912	88 921	93 664	108 959	70 199
VAT	23 864	24 650	36 121	46 362	47 911	55 137	60 158	40 075
Excise duty	11 503	13 730	17 347	23 980	25 576	24 394	32 890	20 110
Stamp duties	177	26	465	424	456	768	433	375
Real property tax	3 782	6 533	4 865	10 146	14 978	13 365	15 478	9 639
	number							
Persons per household	1.0	1.0	2.6	2.0	2.0	3.8	4.0	2.1
of whom adults	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.2	1.6
Households in the survey	373	329	94	385	443	424	143	2 191
Households in Denmark - thousand	535	486	136	392	420	509	163	2 641

Table 230 Consumption expenditure of households by type of dwelling. 2014

	Owner occupied detached house	Owner- occupied flat	Rented detached house	Rented flat	Flat in housing co- operative	Rented room	Total
	DKK per household						
Total income	849 938	795 942	443 946	361 804	545 547	117 713	630 466
Income taxes, etc.	247 571	234 092	120 208	97 312	158 576	23 706	180 302
Disposable amount	576 204	526 568	313 872	260 401	375 221	93 525	433 197
Net saving	170 841	141 209	52 804	38 813	51 714	-14 937	107 132
Total consumption	392 100	371 866	254 739	216 562	280 413	107 343	313 468
A Food	40 862	32 434	26 751	24 712	31 951	16 271	33 381
B Beverages and tobacco	12 426	10 896	8 968	8 518	10 785	3 732	10 620
C Clothing and footwear	16 949	15 203	8 255	11 570	13 569	2 082	13 900
D Housing, total	95 950	101 612	70 389	63 809	58 276	27 000	80 040
Rent	580	487	56 992	56 029	44 829	25 101	26 084
Stamp duties, loans in owner-occupied dwelling	0	0	0	0	401	0	34
Permanent renting of secondary dwelling, etc.	118	331	197	134	197	0	143
Imputed rent, owner-occupied dwelling	58 653	61 841	0	0	0	0	30 243
Land tax, owner-occupied dwelling	14 469	9 872	809	519	403	0	7 530
Stamp duties, loans in owner-occupied dwelling	244	352	0	0	232	0	149
Value of dwelling free of charge	0	0	737	2	0	0	80
Imputed rent, secondary dwelling	2 429	3 115	1 770	670	2 452	0	1 857
Land tax, secondary dwelling	860	576	201	212	1 268	0	620
Stamp duties, loans in secondary dwelling	73	85	0	4	14	0	41
Materials for maintenance of dwelling	2 116	352	540	751	300	0	1 312
Materials for repair of dwelling	1 052	520	319	130	297	0	617
Flagstones, etc. for gardens	1 016	179	36	9	92	0	506
Repair, etc. workman, dwelling	3 187	2 865	984	274	1 177	0	1 907
Water supply	2 251	1 990	2 157	1 531	1 526	546	1 939
Refuse collection	2 672	2 663	2 294	2 207	1 972	907	2 409
Water drainage, sewerage	3 477	2 816	2 179	1 171	1 567	407	2 459
Miscellaneous maintenance	1 997	571	801	59	193	0	1 093
Payments to homeowners' association, etc.	756	12 998	375	108	1 357	40	1 016
E Electricity and fuels	30 575	23 148	23 183	16 487	18 851	9 748	24 249
F Furniture, furnishings, household services	22 438	20 718	11 084	9 171	21 891	2 728	17 096
G Medical products, services of physicians	8 577	7 472	5 171	5 270	9 123	1 294	7 172
H Purchase of vehicles	18 941	23 819	14 413	5 919	9 713	946	13 928
I Transport services and communications	47 161	37 795	31 723	21 668	30 473	14 567	36 127
J Recreation, entertainment, travels	38 083	39 624	23 958	21 320	28 567	11 915	30 710
K Other goods and services	60 137	59 144	30 845	28 118	47 216	17 061	46 247
Interest on mortgage loans	28 701	24 000	1 998	787	1 842	0	15 162
Extension, etc. of dwelling	22 310	33 595	1 064	616	10 814	0	13 078
Total income per person	334 621	476 612	224 215	215 360	306 487	112 108	297 389
Total consumption per person	154 370	222 674	128 656	128 906	157 536	102 231	147 862
	number etc.						
Size of dwelling, square metre	147	102	103	79	87	37	115
Year of construction	1953	1939	1962	1951	1946	1971	1953
Persons per household	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.0	2.1
of whom adults	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.6
Households in the survey	1 277	71	190	463	159	31	2 191
Households in Denmark - thousand	1 261	95	285	722	227	51	2 641
Persons in Denmark - thousand	3 200	159	562	1 210	403	54	5 588

Table 231 Income, consumption and taxation by region. 2014

	Region Hovedstaden	Region Sjælland	Region Syddanmark	Region Midtjylland	Region Nordjylland	Total
	DKK per household					
A. Earned income (B+C)	495 886	388 415	373 332	398 890	413 831	424 038
B. Wages and salaries, etc.	475 769	353 912	339 024	368 338	349 990	391 931
C. Entrepreneurial income, etc.	20 117	34 503	34 309	30 552	63 842	32 108
D. Property income	76 434	42 734	34 547	50 166	15 189	50 393
E. Private transfers	60 811	57 664	45 207	36 138	31 159	48 401
F. Transfers from the public sector	83 449	112 450	109 712	96 446	108 093	98 689
G. Other income and reconciliation	3 628	2 034	3 581	3 294	3 721	3 324
H. Gross income (A+D+E+F+G)	720 208	603 297	566 378	584 933	571 993	624 845
I. Capital transfers to the household	8 315	8 015	4 296	1 741	5 259	5 621
J. Total income (H+I)	728 523	611 312	570 675	586 674	577 253	630 466
K. Income taxes, etc.	216 188	170 590	159 443	168 006	154 420	180 302
L. Private interest payments, etc.	27 136	20 936	21 882	17 312	20 080	22 186
M. Disposable amount (J-K-L)	485 199	419 786	389 349	401 357	402 753	427 978
N. Payments from capital pensions	6 748	9 385	8 615	11 574	6 362	8 567
O. Tax on payments from capital pensions	2 644	3 634	3 341	4 525	2 557	3 348
P. Disposable amount (M+N-O)	489 302	425 538	394 624	408 406	406 557	433 197
Q. Fines	382	328	239	271	240	304
R. Gifts, charity	15 665	2 906	3 769	4 220	2 467	7 356
S. Membership fees	5 302	4 842	4 358	4 796	5 454	4 937
T. Net saving (U+V+X+Y)	108 943	99 720	99 652	113 666	113 051	107 132
U. Pension and ATP contributions	55 182	45 276	39 505	43 623	45 388	46 805
V. Payments to private life insurance, etc.	1 522	1 520	1 539	1 545	1 552	1 533
X. Value of conversion, etc. of buildings	18 660	6 802	7 078	15 668	11 522	13 078
Y. Other saving, including residual	33 579	46 123	51 530	52 830	54 589	45 716
Z. Consumption (P-Q-R-S-T)	359 010	317 741	286 605	285 454	285 346	313 468
Food	37 983	33 651	31 403	30 375	29 634	33 381
Beverages and tobacco	13 408	11 311	9 022	8 581	8 911	10 620
Clothing and footwear, etc.	17 393	13 338	12 507	11 179	12 830	13 900
Rent (housing)	97 948	80 543	69 428	71 832	64 657	80 040
Electricity and fuels	24 716	26 356	22 802	23 991	23 453	24 249
Furniture, furnishings, household services	20 690	16 371	14 852	14 099	18 284	17 096
Medical products, services of physicians	7 702	8 099	7 428	5 381	7 630	7 172
Purchase of vehicles	11 307	14 440	14 525	15 235	17 102	13 928
Other transport services and communications	39 597	38 271	34 581	33 145	32 287	36 127
Recreation, entertainment, travel	35 055	31 143	28 305	27 555	28 702	30 710
Other goods and services	53 213	44 217	41 755	44 079	41 856	46 247
Indirect transfers from the public sector, total	65 628	51 552	75 399	62 926	53 162	63 785
Child care	13 020	12 222	14 196	11 843	12 882	12 877
Education	31 327	27 789	31 534	31 558	33 406	31 133
Health	21 281	11 541	29 669	19 525	6 875	19 775
Taxes on production and imports, total	78 174	73 490	63 441	64 838	66 952	70 199
VAT	44 654	40 576	36 261	37 302	39 333	40 075
Excise duties	19 868	22 102	19 980	19 171	20 390	20 110
Stamp duties	758	294	172	169	186	375
Real property tax	12 894	10 518	7 028	8 197	7 044	9 639
	number					
Persons per household	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
of whom adults	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Households in the survey	516	320	570	540	245	2 191
Households in Denmark - thousand	831	378	563	593	276	2 641

www.statbank.dk/fu51, fu5 and fu6

Table 232 Home appliances

	2014	2015
	thousands	
Number of families	2 482	2 562
	per cent	
Tumble dryer	54	52
Washing machine	82	78
Dishwasher	69	69
Microwave oven	76	76
Robot vacuum cleaner	7	9
Digital videocamera	24	26
Digital camera	73	65
CD-player	74	64
DVD-player without hard disk	61	53
Hard disk-recorder	28	26
Hard disk-recorder which can show a delayed broadcast	20	19
BluRay-player	27	30
3D-TV	17	19
Smart-TV	34	40
PC	95	92
Stationary computer	41	39
Portable computer	86	85
Tablet PC	45	50
Mobile phone	98	98
Smartphone	73	77
Fixed line telephone subscription	42	39
MP3 Player etc	40	36
DAB radio	35	36
GPS navigation	53	54
GPS-watch	12	13
Game console	39	39
E-book reader	6	8
	number	
Persons interviewed	902	1 006

Note: The results are accurate to within +/- 3 percentage points.

www.statbank.dk/varforbr

Table 233 Sales of beverages and tobacco

	2013	2014
	mio. litres	
Dutiable sales		
Dutiable sales of lager equivalents	353	365
Dutiable sales of wine	151	153
Dutiable sales of spirits	19	20
Dutiable sales of alcoholic soft drinks	6	7
	gns. litres	
Sales of pure alcohol per capita	7.8	8.0
Sales of pure alcohol per capita over 14 years	9.4	9.5
	mio. units	
Dutiable sales of cigarettes, cigarillos, etc.	6 973	5 731
	units	
Avg. dutiable sales of cigarettes, cigarillos, etc.		
Per capita	1 222	994
Per capita over 14 years	1 457	1 182
	tonnes	
Dutiable sales of smoking tobacco	618	595

www.statbank.dk/alko2 and alko4

Table 234 Average prices for foods

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015	
	DKK in current prices					
Rye bread	1 kg	4.56	7.46	13.63	16.94	19.51
White bread	300 g	3.23	5.81	7.38	8.56	8.70
Rolls	1 pcs	1.10	2.12	2.99	4.45	4.69
Danish pastry	1 pcs	2.05	4.43	6.51	9.69	9.43
Dry cakes	1 pcs	2.78	6.10	8.83	11.96	11.58
Minced beef	1 kg	43.44	77.73	98.71	123.18	126.39
Saddle of pork	1 kg	40.72	70.31	57.30	60.94	59.79
Sausages	1 kg	31.17	53.46	47.89	58.92	58.29
Liver paste	1 kg	22.34	31.18	30.33	43.27	44.53
Meatwurst	1 kg	23.70	35.73	38.27	47.88	47.58
Cod, medium-sized	1 kg	15.30	38.97	60.80	110.31	128.52
Plaice, medium-sized	1 kg	24.21	57.42	88.76	126.00	121.83
Full milk	1/1 l	3.49	6.39	6.19	7.40	6.91
Double cream	1/2 l	9.71	12.84	12.84	12.51	14.21
Cheese. 45%	1 kg	39.15	65.27	62.93	78.82	90.44
Eggs. large	10 pcs	9.71	14.12	18.32	22.35	23.57
Butter. salted	1 kg	23.85	41.20	45.40	59.68	68.28
Apples	1 kg	7.58	12.06	13.13	15.45	15.90
Grapes	1 kg	23.55	33.67	28.82	32.97	35.61
Oranges	1 kg	7.96	11.27	11.43	12.95	11.78
Bananas	1 kg	9.02	13.46	14.53	15.48	13.90
Carrots	1 kg	7.28	8.34	8.58	7.15	8.12
Onions	1 kg	8.07	8.49	8.35	7.75	7.59
Tomatoes	1 kg	20.27	25.33	25.29	27.50	25.84
Cucumbers	1 kg	13.98	18.75	21.27	21.46	20.55
Cabbages	1 kg	2.88	4.75	5.14	6.63	7.21
Cauliflowers	1 kg	10.19	12.91	12.51	15.16	15.42
Potatoes	1 kg	2.82	4.49	7.11	8.47	9.63
Coffee	1 kg	60.97	51.87	61.25	67.30	84.83

www.statbank.dk/06

Table 235 Sales of real property in ordinary free trade

	Total of registered number of sales		Average price per property DKK thousands		Purchase sum in percent of taxable value ¹	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
One-family houses						
All Denmark	33 020	36 135	1 884	1 955	107.1	114.5
Region Hovedstaden	8 236	9 213	2 967	3 075	110.9	120.6
Region Sjælland	5 340	6 067	1 562	1 583	100.3	106.2
Region Syddanmark	7 409	8 074	1 362	1 407	107.2	112.8
Region Midtjylland	7 953	8 567	1 695	1 748	104.3	110.0
Region Nordjylland	4 082	4 214	1 289	1 359	107.7	114.5
Province København by	1 298	1 487	3 535	3 775	116.8	131.9
Province Københavns Omegn	3 078	3 375	3 260	3 384	112.9	123.6
Province Nordsjælland	3 441	3 857	2 706	2 773	106.4	113.0
Province Bornholm	419	494	819	798	101.6	103.9
Province Østsjælland	1 708	1 987	2 251	2 304	110.4	118.9
Province Vest- og Sydsjælland	3 632	4 080	1 174	1 158	91.3	94.3
Province Fyn	3 020	3 382	1 435	1 474	105.5	112.0
Province Sydjylland	4 389	4 692	1 314	1 360	108.5	113.4
Province Østjylland	5 179	5 569	1 926	2 002	106.1	112.1
Province Vestjylland	2 774	2 998	1 234	1 242	99.0	103.6
Province Nordjylland	4 082	4 214	1 289	1 359	107.7	114.5
Owner-occupied flats						
All Denmark	13 635	16 355	1 845	1 945	120.2	134.9
Region Hovedstaden	8 529	10 760	2 166	2 236	121.4	138.4
Region Sjælland	785	917	1 180	1 205	106.8	114.1
Region Syddanmark	1 160	1 142	1 114	1 139	124.0	130.2
Region Midtjylland	2 152	2 469	1 509	1 604	113.5	121.8
Region Nordjylland	1 009	1 067	1 138	1 208	128.0	137.3
Province København by	5 694	7 264	2 341	2 411	123.0	141.3
Province Københavns Omegn	1 885	2 356	1 760	1 812	118.4	132.7
Province Nordsjælland	940	1 120	1 691	1 748	112.5	121.2
Province Bornholm	10	20	607	679	99.0	116.9
Province Østsjælland	377	476	1 406	1 387	115.0	122.3
Province Vest- og Sydsjælland	408	441	906	958	94.0	100.9
Province Fyn	513	566	1 149	1 198	128.8	134.2
Province Sydjylland	647	576	1 089	1 083	120.5	126.4
Province Østjylland	1 844	2 144	1 583	1 690	115.3	123.7
Province Vestjylland	308	325	1 071	1 017	100.3	103.8
Province Nordjylland	1 009	1 067	1 138	1 208	128.0	137.3
Other properties:						
Residential and business properties	1 178	1 227	6 206	5 597	107.4	112.2
Business properties	849	891	9 473	11 378	121.1	114.4
Industrial properties and warehouses	640	662	4 784	5 294	89.6	88.8
Agricultural properties	2 935	3 021	165	173	91.6	94.6
Weekend cottages	5 704	6 063	1 141	1 134	100.1	103.7

Note: For agriculture, average prices are per hectare, and for other categories, prices are per item.

www.statbank.dk/ejen88

¹ For 2013 is used 2012-tax assessment and for 2014 is used 2013-tax assessment.

Table 236 Price index for sales of property. 2014

	One-family houses	Weekend cottage	Owner-occupied flats
	2006=100		
All Denmark	90.6	79.2	93.3
Region Hovedstaden	84.2	70.5	90.7
Region Sjælland	78.4	71.9	78.8
Region Syddanmark	95.5	91.9	94.3
Region Midtjylland	97.4	89.7	96.3
Region Nordjylland	100.7	82.0	110.5
Province København by	95.3	..	98.7
Province Københavns omegn	87.6	..	74.3
Province Nordsjælland	75.4	68.9	72.0
Province Bornholm	82.7	108.9	..
Province Østsjælland	77.9	62.3	77.6
Province Vest- og Sydsjælland	73.6	72.8	77.5
Province Fyn	95.3	97.4	91.8
Province Syddjylland	95.7	89.9	95.0
Province Østjylland	95.2	86.2	93.8
Province Vestjylland	100.8	92.3	110.0
Province Nordjylland	100.7	82.0	110.5

www.statbank.dk/ejen66

Table 237 Completed cases on foreclosures to real estate

	2014	2015
Total	3 158	2 870
Residential properties	2 208	2 076
Owner-occupied flats for residential	230	201
Owner-occupied flats for business	16	25
Residential and business properties	151	97
Agricultural properties	107	131
Building sites	85	73
Weekend cottages	155	176
Rental properties	73	17
Business properties	116	67
Other	17	7

Source: Central Court administration

Table 238 New registrations of vehicles

	2014	2015
	number	
Vehicles, total	224 867	247 950
Private cars, total	188 431	206 754
Of which in households	104 416	104 038
in business and industry	84 015	102 716
Petrol	127 255	138 114
Diesel	59 564	64 287
Buses	779	759
Motor cycles	1 940	2 237
Moped-45	1 712	1 850
Vans, total¹	28 450	32 446
Under 2,001 kg	6 463	7 844
2,001-3,000 kg	12 716	14 229
3,001-3,500 kg	9 271	10 373
Lorries, total¹	1 567	1 837
3,501-6,000 kg	80	94
over 6,000 kg	1 487	1 743
Tractors for semi-trailers	1 988	2 649

¹ Total weight.

www.statbank.dk/bil6

Table 239 Fuel efficiency of new registered private cars

	Petrol			Diesel			Total		
	2013	2014	2015 (first half)	2013	2014	2015 (first half)	2013	2014	2015 (first half)
	km per litre								
Total	21.3	21.5	21.8	23.7	24.2	25.0	22.0	22.3	22.8
Households	21.6	21.7	22.1	24.6	25.4	26.6	22.1	22.2	22.8
Industries	20.3	20.9	21.4	23.2	23.8	24.5	22.0	22.4	22.8
	kg								
Total	975	983	1 021	1 354	1 335	1 354	1 092	1 091	1 121
Households	949	953	990	1 284	1 248	1 268	1 001	994	1 032
Industries	1 061	1 049	1 071	1 386	1 364	1 384	1 249	1 212	1 213

www.statbank.dk/ee1, ee2 and ee3

Table 240 Families with use of cars. 2015

1 January	Families	No car	With car	One car	Two cars or more
		per cent of families			
Denmark, total	2 945 373	39.7	60.3	44.5	15.8
Region Hovedstaden	960 949	52.1	47.9	37.5	10.4
Region Sjælland	420 164	32.9	67.1	47.9	19.3
Region Syddanmark	613 624	32.6	67.4	48.8	18.5
Region Midtjylland	649 622	35.0	65.0	46.9	18.1
Region Nordjylland	301 014	34.0	66.0	48.5	17.5
Province København by	446 271	68.2	31.8	28.1	3.8
Province Københavns omegn	273 113	44.0	56.0	43.8	12.1
Province Nordsjælland	219 897	31.0	69.0	47.5	21.5
Province Bornholm	21 668	35.7	64.3	51.5	12.8
Province Østsjælland	117 340	32.7	67.3	47.1	20.2
Province Vest- og Sydsjælland	302 824	32.9	67.1	48.2	18.9
Province Fyn	255 011	36.2	63.8	47.4	16.5
Province Syddjylland	358 613	30.1	69.9	49.9	20.0
Province Østjylland	441 110	38.2	61.8	44.6	17.1
Province Vestjylland	208 512	28.1	71.9	51.7	20.2
Province Nordjylland	301 014	34.0	66.0	48.5	17.5

www.statbank.dk/bil800

Table 241 Families with purchase of cars

	Families, 1 January		Purchased new car	
	2013	2014	2013	2014
Denmark, total	2 916 677	2 945 373	112 200	103 293
	per cent of families			
Denmark, total			3.8	3.5
Region Hovedstaden	949 873	960 949	3.2	2.9
Region Sjælland	415 010	420 164	4.3	4.0
Region Syddanmark	608 351	613 624	4.1	3.7
Region Midtjylland	645 130	649 622	4.1	3.7
Region Nordjylland	298 313	301 014	4.1	3.8
Province København by	440 471	446 271	2.0	1.8
Province Københavns omegn	270 329	273 113	4.0	3.6
Province Nordsjælland	217 363	219 897	4.9	4.4
Province Bornholm	21 710	21 668	2.9	2.8
Province Østsjælland	115 044	117 340	4.8	4.5
Province Vest- og Sydsjælland	299 966	302 824	4.1	3.8
Province Fyn	252 625	255 011	3.9	3.4
Province Sydjylland	355 726	358 613	4.3	3.9
Province Østjylland	437 714	441 110	3.9	3.7
Province Vestjylland	207 416	208 512	4.3	3.8
Province Nordjylland	298 313	301 014	4.1	3.8

www.statbank.dk/bil600

Table 242 Families with purchase of cars by regions and provinces

	Families, 1 January		Purchased new car	
	2013	2014	2013	2014
All Denmark	2 916 677	2 945 373	112 200	103 293
	per cent of total			
All Denmark	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Region Hovedstaden	32.6	32.6	27.3	27.4
Region Sjælland	14.2	14.3	15.9	16.2
Region Syddanmark	20.9	20.8	22.5	22.0
Region Midtjylland	22.1	22.1	23.3	23.3
Region Nordjylland	10.2	10.2	11.0	11.1
Province København by	15.1	15.2	7.7	7.8
Province Københavns omegn	9.3	9.3	9.6	9.6
Province Nordsjælland	7.5	7.5	9.5	9.5
Province Bornholm	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Province Østsjælland	3.9	4.0	5.0	5.1
Province Vest- og Sydsjælland	10.3	10.3	11.0	11.1
Province Fyn	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.5
Province Sydjylland	12.2	12.2	13.7	13.5
Province Østjylland	15.0	15.0	15.4	15.6
Province Vestjylland	7.1	7.1	7.9	7.6
Province Nordjylland	10.2	10.2	11.0	11.1

www.statbank.dk/bil600